

Gross domestic expenditure on R-D by sector of performance and source of funds

■ Data source(s) used

Joint OECD-Eurostat international data collection on resources devoted to RD

■ Other data characteristics

Sources and Methods Databases

RD data reported in this dataset have been collected according to 2002 guidelines of the Frascati Manual, which have been now superseded by the Manual's 2015 edition. Revised definitions are not expected to revise significantly the major indicators

■ Reference period

1981 onward.

■ Unit of measure used

Data are provided in million national currency (for the euro zone, pre-EMU euro or EUR), million current PPP USD and million constant USD (2010 prices and PPPs).

■ Variables collected

This table contains research and development (R&D) expenditure statistics. Data include gross domestic R&D expenditure by sector of performance (business enterprise, government, higher education, private non-profit, and total intramural) and by source of funds (business enterprise, government - including public general university funds -, higher education, private non-profit and funds from abroad - including funds from enterprises and other funds from abroad).

■ Population & Scope

■ Geographic coverage

OECD COUNTRIES :

Australia, Austria, Belgium, Canada, Chile, the Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Israel, Italy, Japan, Korea, Latvia, Luxembourg, Mexico, the Netherlands, New Zealand, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Slovak Republic, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey, the United Kingdom, and the United States.

NON-MEMBER ECONOMIES :

Argentina, China, Romania, Russian Federation, Singapore, South Africa, and Chinese Taipei.